

Note: The "Total" column represents responses from students in all grades surveyed. (In order to preserve individual student anonymity, the grade must have a minimum of ten students reporting data. The "Total" sample may contain additional data from grades that did not make the anonymity cutoff, and so may exceed the sum of the individual grade columns displayed.)

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
DEMOGRAPHICS																	
Are you:	Male			27.3	3	42.9	9				50.0	25		59.0	23	54.4	49
	Female			72.7	8	57.1	12				50.0	25		41.0	16	45.6	41
How old are you?	10 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	14.3	3				25.5	13		0.0	0	14.3	13
	14			0.0	0	19.0	4				70.6	36		0.0	0	39.6	36
	15			0.0	0	0.0	0				3.9	2		0.0	0	3.3	3
	16			0.0	0	14.3	3				0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	17			45.5	5	23.8	5				0.0	0		25.6	10	11.0	10
	18			45.5	5	23.8	5				0.0	0		69.2	27	29.7	27
	19 or older			9.1	1	4.8	1				0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
What grade are you in?	6			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	7			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	8			0.0	0	33.3	7				100.0	51		0.0	0	56.0	51
	9			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10			0.0	0	14.3	3				0.0	0		0.0	0	1.1	1
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	12			100.0	11	52.4	11				0.0	0		100.0	39	42.9	39
Are you Hispanic or Latino?*	Yes										4.5	2		0.0	0	2.4	2
	No										95.5	42		100.0	38	97.6	81
* Prior to 2008 MPNA, race and ethnicity were combined into one question. See following question for past Hispanic/Latino data.																	
What is your race? (Select one or more)	White			100.0	11	100.0	21				94.1	48		97.4	38	95.6	87
	Black, or African American			0.0	0	0.0	0				2.0	1		0.0	0	2.2	2
	American Indian*			0.0	0	0.0	0				9.8	5		0.0	0	5.5	5
	Alaskan Native*										0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
*Past MPNA combined 'American Indian' & 'Alaskan Native'	Asian			0.0	0	0.0	0				3.9	2		2.6	1	3.3	3
	Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander			0.0	0	0.0	0				2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
See previous question, above.	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino			0.0	0	0.0	0										
†For 2008, students could select one or more categories, and 'Other' was removed.																	
	Other †			0.0	0	0.0	0										

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		
	Some high school			18.2	2	19.0	4			0.0	0	7.7	3
	Completed high school			0.0	0	9.5	2			17.6	9	15.4	6
	Some college			27.3	3	19.0	4			25.5	13	33.3	13
	Completed college			36.4	4	42.9	9			29.4	15	38.5	15
	Graduate or professional school after college			18.2	2	9.5	2			11.8	6	2.6	1
	Don't know			0.0	0	0.0	0			13.7	7	2.6	1
	Does not apply			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother			81.8	9	90.5	19			90.2	46	87.2	34
	Stepmother			0.0	0	0.0	0			7.8	4	5.1	2
	Foster mother			0.0	0	0.0	0			5.9	3	0.0	0
	Grandmother			0.0	0	0.0	0			5.9	3	0.0	0
	Aunt			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.6	1
	Father			81.8	9	71.4	15			74.5	38	61.5	24
	Stepfather			0.0	0	19.0	4			15.7	8	25.6	10
	Foster father			0.0	0	0.0	0			5.9	3	0.0	0
	Grandfather			0.0	0	0.0	0			5.9	3	0.0	0
	Uncle			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1	2.6	1
	Other Adults			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.6	1
	Brother(s)			27.3	3	38.1	8			56.9	29	51.3	20
	Stepbrother(s)			0.0	0	0.0	0			9.8	5	5.1	2
	Sister(s)			18.2	2	28.6	6			25.5	13	33.3	13
	Stepsister(s)			0.0	0	4.8	1			3.9	2	2.6	1
	Other children			0.0	0	4.8	1			2.0	1	5.1	2
COMMUNITY: Low Neighborhood Attachment													
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!			20.0	2	25.0	5			46.9	23	26.3	10
	no			50.0	5	55.0	11			32.7	16	44.7	17
	yes			30.0	3	15.0	3			16.3	8	21.1	8
	YES!			0.0	0	5.0	1			4.1	2	7.9	3
I like my neighborhood.	NO!			10.0	1	10.0	2			4.1	2	10.5	4
	no			20.0	2	15.0	3			8.2	4	7.9	3
	yes			40.0	4	45.0	9			38.8	19	50.0	19
	YES!			30.0	3	30.0	6			49.0	24	31.6	12
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!			30.0	3	20.0	4			6.1	3	13.2	5
	no			20.0	2	10.0	2			18.4	9	18.4	7
	yes			20.0	2	35.0	7			38.8	19	34.2	13
	YES!			30.0	3	35.0	7			36.7	18	34.2	13

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008					
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization															
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:															
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!			63.6	7	61.9	13			71.4	35	55.3	21	64.4	56
	no			27.3	3	28.6	6			22.4	11	39.5	15	29.9	26
	yes			9.1	1	9.5	2			4.1	2	5.3	2	4.6	4
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1	0.0	0	1.1	1
fights.	NO!			72.7	8	52.4	11			69.4	34	63.2	24	66.7	58
	no			27.3	3	38.1	8			22.4	11	34.2	13	27.6	24
	yes			0.0	0	9.5	2			6.1	3	2.6	1	4.6	4
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1	0.0	0	1.1	1
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!			45.5	5	42.9	9			69.4	34	57.9	22	64.4	56
	no			54.5	6	42.9	9			24.5	12	34.2	13	28.7	25
	yes			0.0	0	14.3	3			4.1	2	7.9	3	5.7	5
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1	0.0	0	1.1	1
lots of graffiti.	NO!			72.7	8	61.9	13			79.6	39	71.1	27	75.9	66
	no			18.2	2	28.6	6			18.4	9	28.9	11	23.0	20
	yes			0.0	0	4.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!			9.1	1	4.8	1			2.0	1	0.0	0	1.1	1
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.6	1	1.2	1
	no			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.2	2	2.6	1	3.5	3
	yes			50.0	5	50.0	10			43.8	21	52.6	20	47.7	41
	YES!			50.0	5	50.0	10			52.1	25	42.1	16	47.7	41
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility															
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?		Never		40.0	4	35.0	7			27.7	13	30.6	11	28.9	24
		1 or 2 times		30.0	3	35.0	7			29.8	14	33.3	12	31.3	26
		3 or 4 times		10.0	1	15.0	3			17.0	8	13.9	5	15.7	13
		5 or 6 times		10.0	1	5.0	1			8.5	4	13.9	5	10.8	9
		7 or more times		10.0	1	10.0	2			17.0	8	8.3	3	13.3	11

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008					
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use															
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:															
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong			45.5	5	61.9	13			91.8	45	63.2	24	79.3	69
	Wrong			36.4	4	23.8	5			8.2	4	28.9	11	17.2	15
	A Little Bit Wrong			18.2	2	14.3	3			0.0	0	7.9	3	3.4	3
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong			0.0	0	9.5	2			51.0	25	23.7	9	39.1	34
	Wrong			27.3	3	42.9	9			38.8	19	36.8	14	37.9	33
	A Little Bit Wrong			63.6	7	42.9	9			10.2	5	26.3	10	17.2	15
	Not Wrong at All			9.1	1	4.8	1			0.0	0	13.2	5	5.7	5
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong			18.2	2	33.3	7			79.6	39	26.3	10	56.3	49
	Wrong			36.4	4	33.3	7			18.4	9	39.5	15	27.6	24
	A Little Bit Wrong			36.4	4	28.6	6			2.0	1	23.7	9	11.5	10
	Not Wrong at All			9.1	1	4.8	1			0.0	0	10.5	4	4.6	4
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!			10.0	1	10.0	2			16.7	8	18.4	7	17.4	15
	no			80.0	8	80.0	16			60.4	29	65.8	25	62.8	54
	yes			10.0	1	10.0	2			20.8	10	13.2	5	17.4	15
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.1	1	2.6	1	2.3	2
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!			40.0	4	25.0	5			2.1	1	28.9	11	14.1	12
	no			50.0	5	60.0	12			38.3	18	42.1	16	40.0	34
	yes			10.0	1	10.0	2			46.8	22	26.3	10	37.6	32
	YES!			0.0	0	5.0	1			12.8	6	2.6	1	8.2	7
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!			30.0	3	21.1	4			8.3	4	21.1	8	14.0	12
	no			60.0	6	36.8	7			29.2	14	39.5	15	33.7	29
	yes			10.0	1	36.8	7			45.8	22	28.9	11	38.4	33
	YES!			0.0	0	5.3	1			16.7	8	10.5	4	14.0	12

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs													
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard			0.0	0	10.0	2			18.8	9		
	Sort of hard			10.0	1	10.0	2			25.0	12		
	Sort of easy			80.0	8	55.0	11			27.1	13		
	Very easy			10.0	1	25.0	5			29.2	14		
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard			0.0	0	5.0	1			41.7	20		
	Sort of hard			0.0	0	15.0	3			29.2	14		
	Sort of easy			20.0	2	25.0	5			14.6	7		
	Very easy			80.0	8	55.0	11			14.6	7		
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard			0.0	0	20.0	4			77.1	37		
	Sort of hard			20.0	2	15.0	3			16.7	8		
	Sort of easy			60.0	6	45.0	9			2.1	1		
	Very easy			20.0	2	20.0	4			4.2	2		
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard			50.0	5	55.0	11			81.2	39		
	Sort of hard			40.0	4	25.0	5			12.5	6		
	Sort of easy			10.0	1	15.0	3			6.2	3		
	Very easy			0.0	0	5.0	1			0.0	0		
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns													
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard			0.0	0	5.0	1			27.1	13		
	Sort of hard			40.0	4	50.0	10			20.8	10		
	Sort of easy			30.0	3	20.0	4			29.2	14		
	Very easy			30.0	3	25.0	5			22.9	11		
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!			10.0	1	10.0	2			14.9	7		
	no			40.0	4	45.0	9			34.0	16		
	yes			40.0	4	30.0	6			34.0	16		
	YES!			10.0	1	15.0	3			17.0	8		
sports teams.	No			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		
	Yes			100.0	10	100.0	19			98.0	48		
scouting.	No			88.9	8	84.2	16			16.3	8		
	Yes			11.1	1	15.8	3			83.7	41		
boys and girls clubs.	No			88.9	8	63.2	12			28.6	14		
	Yes			11.1	1	36.8	7			71.4	35		
4-H clubs.	No			10.0	1	10.0	2			0.0	0		
	Yes			90.0	9	90.0	18			100.0	49		
service clubs.	No			30.0	3	20.0	4			20.4	10		
	Yes			70.0	7	80.0	16			79.6	39		

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!			10.0	1	10.0	2			32.7	16		27
	no			50.0	5	50.0	10			36.7	18		34
	yes			30.0	3	30.0	6			20.4	10		19
	YES!			10.0	1	10.0	2			10.2	5		7
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!			10.0	1	5.0	1			18.4	9		16
	no			30.0	3	20.0	4			14.3	7		15
	yes			40.0	4	55.0	11			38.8	19		38
	YES!			20.0	2	20.0	4			28.6	14		18
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!			10.0	1	10.0	2			18.4	9		15
	no			0.0	0	0.0	0			24.5	12		23
	yes			60.0	6	65.0	13			38.8	19		36
	YES!			30.0	3	25.0	5			18.4	9		13

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008						
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	8.3	3	3.5	3
	no			50.0	5	35.0	7				6.1	3	22.2	8	12.9	11
	yes			40.0	4	50.0	10				36.7	18	47.2	17	41.2	35
	YES!			10.0	1	15.0	3				57.1	28	22.2	8	42.4	36
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	8.3	3	3.6	3
	no			10.0	1	10.0	2				8.3	4	11.1	4	9.5	8
	yes			60.0	6	55.0	11				37.5	18	50.0	18	42.9	36
	YES!			30.0	3	35.0	7				54.2	26	30.6	11	44.0	37
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				2.0	1	0.0	0	1.2	1
	no			10.0	1	10.0	2				4.0	2	19.4	7	10.5	9
	yes			90.0	9	70.0	14				38.0	19	50.0	18	43.0	37
	YES!			0.0	0	20.0	4				56.0	28	30.6	11	45.3	39
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no			0.0	0	5.0	1				6.0	3	13.5	5	9.2	8
	yes			60.0	6	60.0	12				38.0	19	32.4	12	35.6	31
	YES!			40.0	4	35.0	7				56.0	28	54.1	20	55.2	48
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0	2.8	1	1.2	1
	no			10.0	1	15.0	3				4.0	2	16.7	6	9.3	8
	yes			50.0	5	50.0	10				20.0	10	41.7	15	29.1	25
	YES!			40.0	4	35.0	7				76.0	38	38.9	14	60.5	52
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				6.0	3	11.1	4	8.1	7
	no			100.0	10	70.0	14				28.0	14	44.4	16	34.9	30
	yes			0.0	0	15.0	3				28.0	14	36.1	13	31.4	27
	YES!			0.0	0	15.0	3				38.0	19	8.3	3	25.6	22
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				2.0	1	8.3	3	4.7	4
	no			0.0	0	5.3	1				12.2	6	16.7	6	14.1	12
	yes			60.0	6	52.6	10				30.6	15	44.4	16	36.5	31
	YES!			40.0	4	42.1	8				55.1	27	30.6	11	44.7	38
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!			10.0	1	5.0	1				2.0	1	0.0	0	1.2	1
	no			30.0	3	20.0	4				12.0	6	33.3	12	20.9	18
	yes			40.0	4	40.0	8				22.0	11	27.8	10	24.4	21
	YES!			20.0	2	35.0	7				64.0	32	38.9	14	53.5	46

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
FAMILY: Family Conflict																		
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!			20.0	2	20.0	4					24.0	12		22.2	8	23.3	20
	no			60.0	6	55.0	11					48.0	24		55.6	20	51.2	44
	yes			0.0	0	15.0	3					26.0	13		22.2	8	24.4	21
	YES!			20.0	2	10.0	2					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.2	1
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!			0.0	0	10.0	2					31.2	15		22.2	8	27.4	23
	no			90.0	9	80.0	16					47.9	23		52.8	19	50.0	42
	yes			10.0	1	10.0	2					18.8	9		19.4	7	19.0	16
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.1	1		5.6	2	3.6	3
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!			0.0	0	10.0	2					18.0	9		25.0	9	20.9	18
	no			60.0	6	50.0	10					42.0	21		36.1	13	39.5	34
	yes			30.0	3	35.0	7					36.0	18		27.8	10	32.6	28
	YES!			10.0	1	5.0	1					4.0	2		11.1	4	7.0	6

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																		
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No			70.0	7	65.0	13					67.4	31		48.6	17	59.3	48
	Yes			30.0	3	35.0	7					32.6	15		51.4	18	40.7	33
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No			10.0	1	30.0	6					42.0	21		18.9	7	32.2	28
	Yes			80.0	8	65.0	13					50.0	25		75.7	28	60.9	53
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			10.0	1	5.0	1					8.0	4		5.4	2	6.9	6
smoked marijuana?	No			20.0	2	45.0	9					86.0	43		62.2	23	75.9	66
	Yes			70.0	7	50.0	10					6.0	3		32.4	12	17.2	15
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			10.0	1	5.0	1					8.0	4		5.4	2	6.9	6
smoked cigarettes?	No			30.0	3	45.0	9					60.0	30		43.2	16	52.9	46
	Yes			60.0	6	50.0	10					32.0	16		51.4	19	40.2	35
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			10.0	1	5.0	1					8.0	4		5.4	2	6.9	6
taken a handgun to school?	No			88.9	8	94.7	18					92.0	46		94.6	35	93.1	81
	Yes			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			11.1	1	5.3	1					8.0	4		5.4	2	6.9	6
been suspended or expelled from school?	No			60.0	6	65.0	13					74.0	37		70.3	26	72.4	63
	Yes			30.0	3	30.0	6					18.0	9		24.3	9	20.7	18
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			10.0	1	5.0	1					8.0	4		5.4	2	6.9	6
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have:																		
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0			40.0	4	55.0	11					93.8	45		56.2	18	78.8	63
	1			10.0	1	10.0	2					4.2	2		25.0	8	12.5	10
	2			40.0	4	25.0	5					0.0	0		6.2	2	2.5	2
	3 to 4			0.0	0	5.0	1					0.0	0		6.2	2	2.5	2
	5 or more			10.0	1	5.0	1					2.1	1		6.2	2	3.8	3
sold or dealt drugs?	0			90.0	9	90.0	18					91.7	44		77.4	24	86.1	68
	1			10.0	1	5.0	1					4.2	2		12.9	4	7.6	6
	2			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.1	1		3.2	1	2.5	2
	3 to 4			0.0	0	5.0	1					2.1	1		3.2	1	2.5	2
	5 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		3.2	1	1.3	1
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0			70.0	7	80.0	16					83.0	39		77.4	24	80.8	63
	1			20.0	2	10.0	2					8.5	4		19.4	6	12.8	10
	2			0.0	0	0.0	0					6.4	3		0.0	0	3.8	3
	3 to 4			10.0	1	10.0	2					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	5 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.1	1		3.2	1	2.6	2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
gotten drunk or high?	0			0.0 0	25.0 5					31.9 15		0.0 0	19.2 15
	1			0.0 0	5.0 1					25.5 12		25.8 8	25.6 20
	2			20.0 2	10.0 2					8.5 4		16.1 5	11.5 9
	3 to 4			20.0 2	15.0 3					14.9 7		0.0 0	9.0 7
	5 or more			60.0 6	45.0 9					19.1 9		58.1 18	34.6 27
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong			30.0 3	40.0 8					67.3 33		34.2 13	52.9 46
	Wrong			50.0 5	30.0 6					20.4 10		36.8 14	27.6 24
	A little bit wrong			20.0 2	25.0 5					10.2 5		26.3 10	17.2 15
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	5.0 1					2.0 1		2.6 1	2.3 2
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong			40.0 4	50.0 10					91.8 45		52.6 20	74.7 65
	Wrong			60.0 6	35.0 7					6.1 3		23.7 9	13.8 12
	A little bit wrong			0.0 0	10.0 2					2.0 1		15.8 6	8.0 7
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	5.0 1					0.0 0		7.9 3	3.4 3
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong			80.0 8	78.9 15					100.0 48		78.9 30	90.7 78
	Wrong			20.0 2	10.5 2					0.0 0		18.4 7	8.1 7
	A little bit wrong			0.0 0	5.3 1					0.0 0		2.6 1	1.2 1
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	5.3 1					0.0 0		0.0 0	0.0 0
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior													
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong			70.0 7	65.0 13					77.6 38		86.5 32	81.4 70
	Wrong			30.0 3	30.0 6					16.3 8		10.8 4	14.0 12
	A little bit wrong			0.0 0	5.0 1					6.1 3		2.7 1	4.7 4
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0		0.0 0	0.0 0
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong			50.0 5	63.2 12					85.7 42		84.2 32	85.1 74
	Wrong			40.0 4	26.3 5					12.2 6		15.8 6	13.8 12
	A little bit wrong			10.0 1	10.5 2					2.0 1		0.0 0	1.1 1
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0		0.0 0	0.0 0
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong			30.0 3	35.0 7					49.0 24		52.6 20	50.6 44
	Wrong			30.0 3	40.0 8					26.5 13		36.8 14	31.0 27
	A little bit wrong			40.0 4	25.0 5					24.5 12		5.3 2	16.1 14
	Not wrong at all			0.0 0	0.0 0					0.0 0		5.3 2	2.3 2

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Attachment													
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0			8.0	4	0.0	0
	no			30.0	3	25.0	5			10.0	5	5.6	2
	yes			40.0	4	50.0	10			24.0	12	41.7	15
	YES!			30.0	3	25.0	5			58.0	29	52.8	19
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0			12.2	6	2.8	1
	no			44.4	4	31.6	6			22.4	11	16.7	6
	yes			44.4	4	63.2	12			32.7	16	38.9	14
	YES!			11.1	1	5.3	1			32.7	16	41.7	15
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!			0.0	0	5.0	1			4.1	2	16.7	6
	no			30.0	3	30.0	6			8.2	4	19.4	7
	yes			40.0	4	40.0	8			28.6	14	47.2	17
	YES!			30.0	3	25.0	5			59.2	29	16.7	6
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!			10.0	1	10.0	2			8.2	4	13.9	5
	no			30.0	3	40.0	8			28.6	14	25.0	9
	yes			60.0	6	45.0	9			32.7	16	47.2	17
	YES!			0.0	0	5.0	1			30.6	15	13.9	5
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1	2.8	1
	no			30.0	3	40.0	8			12.2	6	27.8	10
	yes			70.0	7	55.0	11			44.9	22	47.2	17
	YES!			0.0	0	5.0	1			40.8	20	22.2	8
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!			10.0	1	5.0	1			4.1	2	5.6	2
	no			30.0	3	25.0	5			28.6	14	16.7	6
	yes			60.0	6	60.0	12			53.1	26	52.8	19
	YES!			0.0	0	10.0	2			14.3	7	25.0	9
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!			10.0	1	5.0	1			6.1	3	0.0	0
	no			10.0	1	10.0	2			2.0	1	11.1	4
	yes			50.0	5	55.0	11			36.7	18	44.4	16
	YES!			30.0	3	30.0	6			55.1	27	44.4	16

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never			10.0	1	5.3	1				2.1	1		2.8	1	2.4	2
	Sometimes			10.0	1	26.3	5				27.1	13		27.8	10	27.4	23
	Often			50.0	5	47.4	9				33.3	16		38.9	14	35.7	30
	All the time			30.0	3	21.1	4				37.5	18		30.6	11	34.5	29
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never			11.1	1	10.5	2				0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sometimes			22.2	2	15.8	3				33.3	16		30.6	11	32.1	27
	Often			44.4	4	42.1	8				27.1	13		50.0	18	36.9	31
	All the time			22.2	2	31.6	6				39.6	19		19.4	7	31.0	26
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				6.1	3		0.0	0	3.5	3
	no			33.3	3	15.8	3				2.0	1		2.8	1	2.4	2
	yes			66.7	6	73.7	14				42.9	21		55.6	20	48.2	41
	YES!			0.0	0	10.5	2				49.0	24		41.7	15	45.9	39
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!			10.0	1	10.0	2				2.0	1		11.1	4	5.9	5
	no			0.0	0	5.0	1				6.1	3		11.1	4	8.2	7
	yes			80.0	8	65.0	13				36.7	18		41.7	15	38.8	33
	YES!			10.0	1	20.0	4				55.1	27		36.1	13	47.1	40
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																	
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's			0.0	0	0.0	0				2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	Mostly D's			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		7.7	3	3.3	3
	Mostly C's			9.1	1	14.3	3				4.0	2		20.5	8	11.1	10
	Mostly B's			54.5	6	57.1	12				38.0	19		33.3	13	35.6	32
	Mostly A's			36.4	4	28.6	6				56.0	28		38.5	15	48.9	44
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!			9.1	1	4.8	1				0.0	0		12.8	5	5.5	5
	no			27.3	3	38.1	8				37.3	19		23.1	9	30.8	28
	yes			36.4	4	38.1	8				52.9	27		48.7	19	51.6	47
	YES!			27.3	3	19.0	4				9.8	5		15.4	6	12.1	11

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School													
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never			0.0	0	0.0	0			5.9	3		
	Seldom			27.3	3	23.8	5			13.7	7	20.5	8
	Sometimes			63.6	7	52.4	11			39.2	20	33.3	13
	Often			0.0	0	14.3	3			31.4	16	30.8	12
	Almost Always			9.1	1	9.5	2			9.8	5	10.3	4
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating			0.0	0	0.0	0			3.9	2	5.1	2
	Quite Interesting			18.2	2	19.0	4			17.6	9	33.3	13
	Fairly Interesting			45.5	5	47.6	10			41.2	21	38.5	15
	Slightly Dull			27.3	3	23.8	5			23.5	12	15.4	6
	Very Dull			9.1	1	9.5	2			13.7	7	7.7	3
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important			9.1	1	19.0	4			23.5	12	10.3	4
	Quite Important			9.1	1	33.3	7			29.4	15	35.9	14
	Fairly Important			36.4	4	23.8	5			33.3	17	38.5	15
	Slightly Important			45.5	5	23.8	5			11.8	6	12.8	5
	Not at all Important			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1	2.6	1
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never			9.1	1	4.8	1			9.8	5	2.6	1
	Seldom			9.1	1	14.3	3			13.7	7	12.8	5
	Sometimes			72.7	8	57.1	12			45.1	23	35.9	14
	Often			9.1	1	23.8	5			17.6	9	38.5	15
	Almost Always			0.0	0	0.0	0			13.7	7	10.3	4
hate being in school?	Never			0.0	0	0.0	0			3.9	2	5.1	2
	Seldom			27.3	3	28.6	6			33.3	17	33.3	13
	Sometimes			45.5	5	42.9	9			19.6	10	41.0	16
	Often			18.2	2	19.0	4			29.4	15	15.4	6
	Almost Always			9.1	1	9.5	2			13.7	7	5.1	2
try to do your best work in school?	Never			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom			9.1	1	4.8	1			0.0	0	0.0	0
	Sometimes			27.3	3	23.8	5			19.6	10	17.9	7
	Often			54.5	6	52.4	11			29.4	15	56.4	22
	Almost Always			9.1	1	19.0	4			51.0	26	25.6	10
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None			63.6	7	61.9	13			72.5	37	69.2	27
	1			18.2	2	23.8	5			15.7	8	7.7	3
	2			0.0	0	4.8	1			9.8	5	17.9	7
	3			18.2	2	9.5	2			2.0	1	2.6	1
	4 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.6	1
	6 to 10			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				2.0	1		12.8	5	6.6	6
	no			27.3	3	33.3	7				35.3	18		28.2	11	33.0	30
	yes			72.7	8	66.7	14				54.9	28		53.8	21	53.8	49
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0				7.8	4		5.1	2	6.6	6
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	no			27.3	3	14.3	3				15.7	8		15.4	6	15.4	14
	yes			0.0	0	38.1	8				56.9	29		48.7	19	53.8	49
	YES!			72.7	8	47.6	10				27.5	14		35.9	14	30.8	28
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				7.8	4		12.8	5	9.9	9
	no			27.3	3	38.1	8				62.7	32		53.8	21	59.3	54
	yes			54.5	6	52.4	11				25.5	13		28.2	11	26.4	24
	YES!			18.2	2	9.5	2				3.9	2		5.1	2	4.4	4
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	no			18.2	2	9.5	2				2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
	yes			36.4	4	38.1	8				29.4	15		35.9	14	33.0	30
	YES!			45.5	5	52.4	11				68.6	35		59.0	23	63.7	58
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	no			18.2	2	9.5	2				5.9	3		5.3	2	5.6	5
	yes			54.5	6	61.9	13				56.9	29		81.6	31	67.8	61
	YES!			27.3	3	28.6	6				35.3	18		13.2	5	25.6	23
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0				2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	no			18.2	2	14.3	3				21.6	11		28.9	11	24.4	22
	yes			63.6	7	61.9	13				60.8	31		60.5	23	61.1	55
	YES!			18.2	2	23.8	5				15.7	8		10.5	4	13.3	12
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!			10.0	1	10.0	2				20.0	10		30.8	12	24.4	22
	no			70.0	7	55.0	11				32.0	16		43.6	17	37.8	34
	yes			0.0	0	20.0	4				40.0	20		20.5	8	31.1	28
	YES!			20.0	2	15.0	3				8.0	4		5.1	2	6.7	6
I feel safe at my school.	NO!			9.1	1	4.8	1				4.0	2		2.6	1	3.3	3
	no			9.1	1	4.8	1				4.0	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
	yes			27.3	3	47.6	10				42.0	21		59.0	23	50.0	45
	YES!			54.5	6	42.9	9				50.0	25		38.5	15	44.4	40
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!			18.2	2	9.5	2				2.0	1		10.3	4	5.6	5
	no			9.1	1	9.5	2				34.0	17		51.3	20	42.2	38
	yes			54.5	6	66.7	14				54.0	27		35.9	14	45.6	41
	YES!			18.2	2	14.3	3				10.0	5		2.6	1	6.7	6

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																		
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False			36.4	4	33.3	7					28.0	14		51.3	20	38.2	34
	Somewhat False			27.3	3	38.1	8					48.0	24		35.9	14	42.7	38
	Somewhat True			36.4	4	28.6	6					22.0	11		10.3	4	16.9	15
	Very True			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False			9.1	1	33.3	7					40.8	20		51.3	20	45.5	40
	Somewhat False			36.4	4	23.8	5					36.7	18		25.6	10	31.8	28
	Somewhat True			45.5	5	38.1	8					14.3	7		20.5	8	17.0	15
	Very True			9.1	1	4.8	1					8.2	4		2.6	1	5.7	5
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False			9.1	1	14.3	3					40.8	20		46.2	18	43.2	38
	Somewhat False			36.4	4	38.1	8					22.4	11		25.6	10	23.9	21
	Somewhat True			54.5	6	47.6	10					16.3	8		28.2	11	21.6	19
	Very True			0.0	0	0.0	0					20.4	10		0.0	0	11.4	10

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Drug Use																		
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never			45.5	5	57.1	12					92.2	47		76.9	30	85.7	78
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0					3.9	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	13			9.1	1	14.3	3					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	14			18.2	2	14.3	3					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	15			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		7.7	3	3.3	3
	16			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	17 or older			9.1	1	4.8	1					2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never			18.2	2	23.8	5					78.4	40		48.7	19	65.9	60
	8 or younger			9.1	1	9.5	2					5.9	3		12.8	5	8.8	8
	9 or 10			9.1	1	14.3	3					3.9	2		10.3	4	6.6	6
	11			18.2	2	9.5	2					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	12			18.2	2	14.3	3					5.9	3		2.6	1	4.4	4
	13			0.0	0	4.8	1					2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
	14			27.3	3	19.0	4					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	15			0.0	0	4.8	1					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	16			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		10.3	4	5.5	5
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never			0.0	0	14.3	3					44.9	22		25.6	10	36.0	32
	8 or younger			9.1	1	9.5	2					12.2	6		12.8	5	12.4	11
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0					10.2	5		5.1	2	7.9	7
	11			9.1	1	4.8	1					14.3	7		10.3	4	12.4	11
	12			27.3	3	28.6	6					6.1	3		5.1	2	5.6	5
	13			9.1	1	9.5	2					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	14			18.2	2	14.3	3					10.2	5		2.6	1	7.9	7
	15			18.2	2	14.3	3					0.0	0		12.8	5	5.6	5
	16			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		12.8	5	5.6	5
	17 or older			9.1	1	4.8	1					2.0	1		12.8	5	6.7	6
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never			63.6	7	71.4	15					88.2	45		69.2	27	80.2	73
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	12			9.1	1	4.8	1					5.9	3		0.0	0	3.3	3
	13			9.1	1	9.5	2					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	14			0.0	0	4.8	1					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	15			18.2	2	9.5	2					0.0	0		10.3	4	4.4	4
	16			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		7.7	3	3.3	3
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		7.7	3	4.4	4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																		
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never			72.7	8	76.2	16					78.4	40		71.8	28	75.8	69
	8 or younger			9.1	1	4.8	1					3.9	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
	9 or 10			18.2	2	9.5	2					2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	12			0.0	0	9.5	2					2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
	13			0.0	0	0.0	0					11.8	6		10.3	4	11.0	10
	14			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		7.7	3	3.3	3
	15			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	16			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
got arrested?	Never			90.9	10	95.2	20					96.1	49		92.3	36	94.5	86
	8 or younger			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	9 or 10			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	13			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	14			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	15			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		7.7	3	3.3	3
	16			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never			63.6	7	81.0	17					84.3	43		76.9	30	81.3	74
	8 or younger			9.1	1	4.8	1					5.9	3		5.1	2	5.5	5
	9 or 10			9.1	1	4.8	1					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		7.7	3	4.4	4
	13			18.2	2	9.5	2					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	14			0.0	0	0.0	0					3.9	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
	15			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	16			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	17 or older			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never			72.7	8	81.0	17					95.9	47		82.1	32	89.9	80
	8 or younger			0.0	0	4.8	1					2.0	1		7.7	3	4.5	4
	9 or 10			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	11			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
	12			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	13			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	14			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	15			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	16			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
17 or older			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																		
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong			63.6	7	81.0	17					94.1	48		92.3	36	93.4	85
	Wrong			27.3	3	14.3	3					5.9	3		0.0	0	3.3	3
	A Little Bit Wrong			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong			27.3	3	28.6	6					54.9	28		61.5	24	58.2	53
	Wrong			54.5	6	57.1	12					31.4	16		28.2	11	29.7	27
	A Little Bit Wrong			18.2	2	14.3	3					11.8	6		7.7	3	9.9	9
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong			9.1	1	5.0	1					24.0	12		36.8	14	30.3	27
	Wrong			45.5	5	55.0	11					32.0	16		34.2	13	32.6	29
	A Little Bit Wrong			18.2	2	20.0	4					26.0	13		26.3	10	25.8	23
	Not Wrong at All			27.3	3	20.0	4					18.0	9		2.6	1	11.2	10
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong			54.5	6	65.0	13					68.6	35		55.3	21	63.3	57
	Wrong			18.2	2	15.0	3					15.7	8		26.3	10	20.0	18
	A Little Bit Wrong			27.3	3	15.0	3					11.8	6		13.2	5	12.2	11
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	5.0	1					3.9	2		5.3	2	4.4	4
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong			0.0	0	9.5	2					48.0	24		28.2	11	40.0	36
	Wrong			27.3	3	47.6	10					30.0	15		48.7	19	37.8	34
	A Little Bit Wrong			72.7	8	38.1	8					18.0	9		20.5	8	18.9	17
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	4.8	1					4.0	2		2.6	1	3.3	3
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																		
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong			0.0	0	14.3	3					56.9	29		28.2	11	45.1	41
	Wrong			18.2	2	23.8	5					25.5	13		30.8	12	27.5	25
	A Little Bit Wrong			81.8	9	61.9	13					13.7	7		28.2	11	19.8	18
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0					3.9	2		12.8	5	7.7	7
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong			18.2	2	19.0	4					80.0	40		35.9	14	61.1	55
	Wrong			36.4	4	52.4	11					14.0	7		28.2	11	20.0	18
	A Little Bit Wrong			45.5	5	23.8	5					4.0	2		10.3	4	6.7	6
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	4.8	1					2.0	1		25.6	10	12.2	11
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong			45.5	5	57.1	12					96.0	48		56.4	22	78.9	71
	Wrong			45.5	5	28.6	6					4.0	2		28.2	11	14.4	13
	A Little Bit Wrong			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		7.7	3	3.3	3
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	9.5	2					0.0	0		7.7	3	3.3	3
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong			100.0	11	100.0	21					98.0	49		87.2	34	93.3	84
	Wrong			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		10.3	4	5.6	5
	A Little Bit Wrong			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	Not Wrong at All			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Intentions to Use																		
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:	smoke cigarettes.	NO!			54.5	6	52.4	11			81.6	40		71.8	28	77.3	68	
		no			36.4	4	38.1	8			14.3	7		10.3	4	12.5	11	
		yes			9.1	1	9.5	2			4.1	2		7.7	3	5.7	5	
		YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		10.3	4	4.5	4	
	drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!			0.0	0	14.3	3			14.0	7		12.8	5	13.5	12	
		no			27.3	3	19.0	4			20.0	10		10.3	4	15.7	14	
		yes			54.5	6	47.6	10			56.0	28		56.4	22	56.2	50	
		YES!			18.2	2	19.0	4			10.0	5		20.5	8	14.6	13	
	smoke marijuana.	NO!			63.6	7	71.4	15			98.0	48		82.1	32	90.9	80	
		no			36.4	4	23.8	5			2.0	1		7.7	3	4.5	4	
		yes			0.0	0	4.8	1			0.0	0		7.7	3	3.4	3	
		YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1	
	PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																	
	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:	Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
			Slight Risk			9.1	1	4.8	1			14.0	7		7.7	3	11.2	10
			Moderate Risk			27.3	3	33.3	7			20.0	10		33.3	13	25.8	23
Great Risk					63.6	7	61.9	13			64.0	32		59.0	23	61.8	55	
Try marijuana once or twice?		No Risk			18.2	2	9.5	2			4.0	2		25.6	10	13.5	12	
		Slight Risk			36.4	4	33.3	7			12.0	6		41.0	16	24.7	22	
		Moderate Risk			36.4	4	47.6	10			40.0	20		15.4	6	29.2	26	
		Great Risk			9.1	1	9.5	2			44.0	22		17.9	7	32.6	29	
Smoke marijuana regularly?		No Risk			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		7.7	3	3.4	3	
		Slight Risk			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		12.8	5	6.7	6	
		Moderate Risk			40.0	4	30.0	6			4.0	2		25.6	10	13.5	12	
		Great Risk			60.0	6	70.0	14			94.0	47		53.8	21	76.4	68	
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?		No Risk			27.3	3	14.3	3			12.2	6		2.6	1	8.0	7	
		Slight Risk			27.3	3	23.8	5			42.9	21		35.9	14	39.8	35	
		Moderate Risk			27.3	3	52.4	11			34.7	17		35.9	14	35.2	31	
		Great Risk			18.2	2	9.5	2			10.2	5		25.6	10	17.0	15	

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008					
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Antisocial Peers															
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0			80.0	8	85.0	17			78.0	39	74.4	29	76.7	69
	1			0.0	0	5.0	1			8.0	4	15.4	6	11.1	10
	2			10.0	1	5.0	1			12.0	6	7.7	3	10.0	9
	3			10.0	1	5.0	1			2.0	1	0.0	0	1.1	1
	4			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.6	1	1.1	1
carried a handgun?	0			55.6	5	73.7	14			88.0	44	76.9	30	83.3	75
	1			11.1	1	10.5	2			2.0	1	7.7	3	4.4	4
	2			11.1	1	5.3	1			2.0	1	5.1	2	3.3	3
	3			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1	2.6	1	2.2	2
	4			22.2	2	10.5	2			6.0	3	7.7	3	6.7	6
sold illegal drugs?	0			90.0	9	90.0	18			95.8	46	82.1	32	89.8	79
	1			10.0	1	10.0	2			2.1	1	7.7	3	4.5	4
	2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	5.1	2	2.3	2
	3			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	5.1	2	2.3	2
	4			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.1	1	0.0	0	1.1	1
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0			100.0	10	95.0	19			98.0	49	97.4	38	97.8	88
	1			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.6	1	1.1	1
	2			0.0	0	5.0	1			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1	0.0	0	1.1	1
been arrested?	0			90.0	9	85.0	17			86.0	43	79.5	31	83.3	75
	1			10.0	1	15.0	3			12.0	6	7.7	3	10.0	9
	2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	7.7	3	3.3	3
	3			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1	5.1	2	3.3	3
	4			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
dropped out of school?	0			90.0	9	95.0	19			100.0	49	92.3	36	96.6	86
	1			10.0	1	5.0	1			0.0	0	2.6	1	1.1	1
	2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.6	1	1.1	1
	3			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.6	1	1.1	1
	4			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008					
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Friends' Use of Drugs															
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0			10.0	1	25.0	5			92.0	46	46.2	18	72.2	65
	1			30.0	3	25.0	5			4.0	2	23.1	9	12.2	11
	2			20.0	2	20.0	4			2.0	1	10.3	4	5.6	5
	3			20.0	2	15.0	3			2.0	1	10.3	4	5.6	5
	4			20.0	2	15.0	3			0.0	0	10.3	4	4.4	4
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0			0.0	0	10.0	2			54.0	27	17.9	7	38.9	35
	1			0.0	0	0.0	0			14.0	7	15.4	6	14.4	13
	2			30.0	3	30.0	6			4.0	2	12.8	5	7.8	7
	3			0.0	0	15.0	3			16.0	8	25.6	10	20.0	18
	4			70.0	7	45.0	9			12.0	6	28.2	11	18.9	17
used marijuana?	0			20.0	2	40.0	8			98.0	49	71.8	28	86.7	78
	1			10.0	1	10.0	2			0.0	0	7.7	3	3.3	3
	2			50.0	5	30.0	6			2.0	1	5.1	2	3.3	3
	3			0.0	0	5.0	1			0.0	0	10.3	4	4.4	4
	4			20.0	2	15.0	3			0.0	0	5.1	2	2.2	2
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0			90.0	9	80.0	16			94.0	47	82.1	32	88.9	80
	1			10.0	1	20.0	4			4.0	2	12.8	5	7.8	7
	2			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1	2.6	1	2.2	2
	3			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	2.6	1	1.1	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Sensation Seeking																		
How many times have you done the following things?																		
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more			27.3	3	23.8	5					12.2	6		13.2	5	12.5	11
	2 or 3 times a month			27.3	3	28.6	6					16.3	8		18.4	7	17.0	15
	About once a month			0.0	0	14.3	3					10.2	5		7.9	3	9.1	8
	Less than once a month			18.2	2	14.3	3					20.4	10		28.9	11	23.9	21
	I've done it, but not in the past year			18.2	2	14.3	3					10.2	5		13.2	5	12.5	11
	Never			9.1	1	4.8	1					30.6	15		18.4	7	25.0	22
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					6.1	3		0.0	0	4.5	4
	2 or 3 times a month			9.1	1	4.8	1					8.2	4		2.6	1	5.6	5
	About once a month			27.3	3	19.0	4					4.1	2		2.6	1	3.4	3
	Less than once a month			18.2	2	19.0	4					8.2	4		33.3	13	19.1	17
	I've done it, but not in the past year			36.4	4	33.3	7					36.7	18		43.6	17	39.3	35
	Never			9.1	1	23.8	5					36.7	18		17.9	7	28.1	25
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more			18.2	2	9.5	2					14.3	7		2.6	1	9.0	8
	2 or 3 times a month			9.1	1	9.5	2					8.2	4		7.7	3	9.0	8
	About once a month			27.3	3	14.3	3					12.2	6		10.3	4	11.2	10
	Less than once a month			9.1	1	23.8	5					16.3	8		41.0	16	27.0	24
	I've done it, but not in the past year			27.3	3	28.6	6					20.4	10		23.1	9	21.3	19
	Never			9.1	1	14.3	3					28.6	14		15.4	6	22.5	20

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																		
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance			40.0	4	45.0	9					86.0	43		73.7	28	80.9	72
	Little Chance			30.0	3	30.0	6					6.0	3		21.1	8	12.4	11
	Some Chance			30.0	3	25.0	5					8.0	4		5.3	2	6.7	6
	Pretty Good Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance			0.0	0	10.0	2					68.0	34		23.7	9	49.4	44
	Little Chance			10.0	1	15.0	3					12.0	6		34.2	13	21.3	19
	Some Chance			60.0	6	40.0	8					10.0	5		26.3	10	16.9	15
	Pretty Good Chance			20.0	2	15.0	3					6.0	3		10.5	4	7.9	7
	Very Good Chance			10.0	1	20.0	4					4.0	2		5.3	2	4.5	4
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance			40.0	4	55.0	11					94.0	47		76.3	29	86.5	77
	Little Chance			40.0	4	30.0	6					2.0	1		18.4	7	9.0	8
	Some Chance			10.0	1	5.0	1					4.0	2		5.3	2	4.5	4
	Pretty Good Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance			10.0	1	10.0	2					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance			60.0	6	80.0	16					84.0	42		81.6	31	83.1	74
	Little Chance			30.0	3	15.0	3					10.0	5		7.9	3	9.0	8
	Some Chance			10.0	1	5.0	1					4.0	2		7.9	3	5.6	5
	Pretty Good Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	Very Good Chance			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Gang Involvement																		
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No			100.0	11	95.0	19					86.0	43		100.0	39	92.1	82
	No, but would like to			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	Yes, in the past			0.0	0	5.0	1					6.0	3		0.0	0	3.4	3
	Yes, belong now			0.0	0	0.0	0					6.0	3		0.0	0	3.4	3
	Yes, but would like to get out			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Depressive Symptoms																		
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!			60.0	6	50.0	10					58.0	29		52.6	20	55.7	49
	no			20.0	2	25.0	5					30.0	15		18.4	7	25.0	22
	yes			20.0	2	20.0	4					12.0	6		26.3	10	18.2	16
	YES!			0.0	0	5.0	1					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!			36.4	4	28.6	6					41.7	20		28.2	11	35.6	31
	no			27.3	3	28.6	6					37.5	18		25.6	10	32.2	28
	yes			36.4	4	38.1	8					20.8	10		38.5	15	28.7	25
	YES!			0.0	0	4.8	1					0.0	0		7.7	3	3.4	3
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!			45.5	5	47.6	10					54.0	27		51.3	20	52.8	47
	no			36.4	4	38.1	8					44.0	22		35.9	14	40.4	36
	yes			9.1	1	9.5	2					2.0	1		12.8	5	6.7	6
	YES!			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!			18.2	2	23.8	5					44.0	22		43.6	17	43.8	39
	no			63.6	7	47.6	10					42.0	21		38.5	15	40.4	36
	yes			9.1	1	23.8	5					10.0	5		12.8	5	11.2	10
	YES!			9.1	1	4.8	1					4.0	2		5.1	2	4.5	4
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Religiosity																		
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never			18.2	2	9.5	2					20.4	10		35.9	14	27.3	24
	Rarely			54.5	6	42.9	9					36.7	18		38.5	15	37.5	33
	1-2 Times a Month			9.1	1	14.3	3					16.3	8		10.3	4	13.6	12
	About Once a Week or More			18.2	2	33.3	7					26.5	13		15.4	6	21.6	19
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Belief in Moral Order																		
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!			27.3	3	33.3	7					49.0	24		66.7	26	56.8	50
	no			63.6	7	52.4	11					44.9	22		30.8	12	38.6	34
	yes			9.1	1	14.3	3					6.1	3		2.6	1	4.5	4
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0					28.0	14		33.3	13	30.3	27
	no			9.1	1	19.0	4					30.0	15		48.7	19	38.2	34
	yes			72.7	8	71.4	15					36.0	18		15.4	6	27.0	24
	YES!			18.2	2	9.5	2					6.0	3		2.6	1	4.5	4
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!			18.2	2	14.3	3					26.0	13		23.1	9	24.7	22
	no			18.2	2	28.6	6					28.0	14		30.8	12	29.2	26
	yes			45.5	5	42.9	9					28.0	14		28.2	11	28.1	25
	YES!			18.2	2	14.3	3					18.0	9		17.9	7	18.0	16
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.1	1		0.0	0	1.2	1
	no			50.0	5	30.0	6					12.5	6		11.1	4	11.9	10
	yes			50.0	5	60.0	12					35.4	17		50.0	18	41.7	35
	YES!			0.0	0	10.0	2					50.0	24		38.9	14	45.2	38

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Prosocial Involvement																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never			0.0	0	9.5	2				6.0	3		20.5	8	12.2	11
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0	0				14.0	7		15.4	6	14.4	13
	3 to 5			18.2	2	33.3	7				26.0	13		7.7	3	18.9	17
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0				8.0	4		7.7	3	7.8	7
	10 to 19			27.3	3	19.0	4				18.0	9		15.4	6	16.7	15
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0				10.0	5		5.1	2	7.8	7
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0				4.0	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
	40 or more			54.5	6	38.1	8				14.0	7		28.2	11	20.0	18
done extra work on your own for school?	Never			18.2	2	9.5	2				16.0	8		15.4	6	15.6	14
	1 or 2 times			18.2	2	42.9	9				32.0	16		20.5	8	26.7	24
	3 to 5			9.1	1	14.3	3				18.0	9		17.9	7	17.8	16
	6 to 9			18.2	2	9.5	2				16.0	8		12.8	5	15.6	14
	10 to 19			27.3	3	14.3	3				10.0	5		12.8	5	11.1	10
	20 to 29			0.0	0	4.8	1				8.0	4		7.7	3	7.8	7
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	40 or more			9.1	1	4.8	1				0.0	0		10.3	4	4.4	4
volunteered to do community service?	Never			27.3	3	38.1	8				44.0	22		33.3	13	39.3	35
	1 or 2 times			18.2	2	19.0	4				20.0	10		12.8	5	16.9	15
	3 to 5			18.2	2	9.5	2				16.0	8		12.8	5	14.6	13
	6 to 9			9.1	1	19.0	4				8.0	4		17.9	7	12.4	11
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0				6.0	3		5.1	2	5.6	5
	20 to 29			18.2	2	9.5	2				4.0	2		7.7	3	5.6	5
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0				0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	40 or more			9.1	1	4.8	1				2.0	1		7.7	3	4.5	4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance			10.0	1	5.0	1				8.0	4		10.5	4	9.0	8
	Little chance			20.0	2	10.0	2				22.0	11		7.9	3	15.7	14
	Some chance			50.0	5	70.0	14				16.0	8		47.4	18	30.3	27
	Pretty good chance			10.0	1	5.0	1				34.0	17		28.9	11	31.5	28
	Very good change			10.0	1	10.0	2				20.0	10		5.3	2	13.5	12
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance			0.0	0	0.0	0				12.0	6		10.5	4	11.2	10
	Little chance			20.0	2	30.0	6				10.0	5		5.3	2	7.9	7
	Some chance			10.0	1	25.0	5				26.0	13		44.7	17	33.7	30
	Pretty good chance			60.0	6	35.0	7				40.0	20		26.3	10	34.8	31
	Very good change			10.0	1	10.0	2				12.0	6		13.2	5	12.4	11
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance			30.0	3	25.0	5				20.0	10		18.4	7	20.2	18
	Little chance			40.0	4	25.0	5				26.0	13		31.6	12	28.1	25
	Some chance			30.0	3	30.0	6				18.0	9		31.6	12	23.6	21
	Pretty good chance			0.0	0	10.0	2				20.0	10		15.8	6	18.0	16
	Very good change			0.0	0	10.0	2				16.0	8		2.6	1	10.1	9

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Interaction with Prosocial Peers													
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:	participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?			0.0 0 0.0 0						0.0 0		5.1 2 2.2 2	
	1			0.0 0 5.0 1						6.0 3		12.8 5 8.9 8	
	2			0.0 0 0.0 0						10.0 5		12.8 5 11.1 10	
	3			20.0 2 25.0 5						12.0 6		20.5 8 15.6 14	
	4			80.0 8 70.0 14						72.0 36		48.7 19 62.2 56	
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0			50.0 5 40.0 8						18.0 9		33.3 13 24.4 22	
	1			20.0 2 15.0 3						8.0 4		17.9 7 12.2 11	
	2			0.0 0 5.0 1						6.0 3		12.8 5 8.9 8	
	3			20.0 2 15.0 3						2.0 1		7.7 3 4.4 4	
	4			10.0 1 25.0 5						66.0 33		28.2 11 50.0 45	
tried to do well in school?	0			10.0 1 5.0 1						2.0 1		0.0 0 1.1 1	
	1			10.0 1 15.0 3						8.0 4		5.1 2 6.7 6	
	2			20.0 2 20.0 4						4.0 2		7.7 3 5.6 5	
	3			10.0 1 15.0 3						18.0 9		28.2 11 22.2 20	
	4			50.0 5 45.0 9						68.0 34		59.0 23 64.4 58	
liked school?	0			30.0 3 25.0 5						26.0 13		30.8 12 28.9 26	
	1			10.0 1 15.0 3						24.0 12		5.1 2 15.6 14	
	2			40.0 4 30.0 6						16.0 8		23.1 9 18.9 17	
	3			20.0 2 20.0 4						18.0 9		28.2 11 22.2 20	
	4			0.0 0 10.0 2						16.0 8		12.8 5 14.4 13	
regularly attended religious services?	0			40.0 4 35.0 7						36.7 18		38.5 15 38.2 34	
	1			20.0 2 20.0 4						34.7 17		17.9 7 27.0 24	
	2			30.0 3 20.0 4						6.1 3		30.8 12 16.9 15	
	3			0.0 0 10.0 2						12.2 6		10.3 4 11.2 10	
	4			10.0 1 15.0 3						10.2 5		2.6 1 6.7 6	

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																		
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never			36.4	4	47.6	10					94.0	47		61.5	24	79.8	71
	Once or twice			36.4	4	23.8	5					2.0	1		15.4	6	7.9	7
	Once in a while but not regularly			9.1	1	9.5	2					0.0	0		12.8	5	5.6	5
	Regularly in the past			0.0	0	9.5	2					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	Regularly now			18.2	2	9.5	2					4.0	2		5.1	2	4.5	4
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never			63.6	7	71.4	15					94.0	47		79.5	31	87.6	78
	Once or twice			18.2	2	19.0	4					2.0	1		15.4	6	7.9	7
	Once or twice per week			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5 times a week											0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day			9.1	1	4.8	1					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	More than once a day			9.1	1	4.8	1					2.0	1		5.1	2	3.4	3
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never			27.3	3	28.6	6					84.0	42		53.8	21	70.8	63
	Once or twice			9.1	1	19.0	4					12.0	6		17.9	7	14.6	13
	Once in a while but not regularly			54.5	6	38.1	8					2.0	1		10.3	4	5.6	5
	Regularly in the past			9.1	1	14.3	3					2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
	Regularly now			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		15.4	6	6.7	6
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days			63.6	7	71.4	15					96.0	48		84.6	33	91.0	81
	1 or 2 days			18.2	2	14.3	3					4.0	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
	3 to 5 days			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9 days			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19 days			9.1	1	9.5	2					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29 days			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	All 30 days			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		15.4	6	6.7	6
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions			9.1	1	23.8	5					46.0	23		28.2	11	38.2	34
	1 to 2			9.1	1	14.3	3					34.0	17		15.4	6	25.8	23
	3 to 5			9.1	1	4.8	1					4.0	2		10.3	4	6.7	6
	6 to 9			0.0	0	4.8	1					6.0	3		7.7	3	6.7	6
	10 to 19			0.0	0	4.8	1					0.0	0		10.3	4	4.5	4
	20 to 39			18.2	2	19.0	4					6.0	3		7.7	3	6.7	6
	40 or more			54.5	6	28.6	6					4.0	2		20.5	8	11.2	10
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			36.4	4	47.6	10					76.0	38		59.0	23	68.5	61
	1 to 2			36.4	4	33.3	7					18.0	9		25.6	10	21.3	19
	3 to 5			18.2	2	9.5	2					4.0	2		5.1	2	4.5	4
	6 to 9			0.0	0	4.8	1					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.0	1		5.1	2	3.4	3
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008						
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None			45.5	5	52.4	11			92.0	46		74.4	29	84.3	75
	Once			36.4	4	38.1	8			4.0	2		15.4	6	9.0	8
	Twice			9.1	1	4.8	1			4.0	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
	3 to 5 times			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		7.7	3	3.4	3
	6 to 9 times			9.1	1	4.8	1			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 or more times			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions			45.5	5	61.9	13			96.0	48		79.5	31	88.8	79
	1 to 2			18.2	2	14.3	3			2.0	1		5.1	2	3.4	3
	3 to 5			9.1	1	4.8	1			2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	6 to 9			18.2	2	9.5	2			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	10 to 19			9.1	1	4.8	1			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	4.8	1			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		12.8	5	5.6	5
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			72.7	8	85.7	18			100.0	50		89.7	35	95.5	85
	1 to 2			18.2	2	9.5	2			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	3 to 5			9.1	1	4.8	1			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21			100.0	50		97.4	38	98.9	88
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21			100.0	50		100.0	39	100.0	89
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21			98.0	49		92.3	36	95.5	85
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21					100.0	50		100.0	39	100.0	89
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions			81.8	9	85.7	18					100.0	50		84.6	33	93.3	83
	1 to 2			9.1	1	9.5	2					0.0	0		7.7	3	3.4	3
	3 to 5			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			90.9	10	90.5	19					100.0	50		100.0	39	100.0	89
	1 to 2			0.0	0	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21					100.0	50		100.0	39	100.0	89
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21					100.0	50		100.0	39	100.0	89
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions											100.0	50		97.4	38	98.9	88
	1 to 2											0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5											0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9											0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19											0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39											0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more											0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	50		100.0 39 100.0 89
	1 to 2									0.0	0		0.0 0
	3 to 5									0.0	0		0.0 0
	6 to 9									0.0	0		0.0 0
	10 to 19									0.0	0		0.0 0
	20 to 39									0.0	0		0.0 0
	40 or more									0.0	0		0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21			98.0	49		92.3 36 95.5 85
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		5.1 2 2.2 2
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6 1 1.1 1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		0.0 0 1.1 1
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	10	100.0	20			100.0	50		100.0 39 100.0 89
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions			80.0	8	90.0	18			98.0	49		89.7 35 94.4 84
	1 to 2			20.0	2	10.0	2			0.0	0		5.1 2 2.2 2
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6 1 1.1 1
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		0.0 0 1.1 1
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6 1 1.1 1
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21			100.0	50		97.4 38 98.9 88
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6 1 1.1 1
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21			100.0	49		100.0 39 100.0 88
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008				
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21			100.0	49		100.0	88
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions			90.9	10	95.2	20			98.0	49		100.0	88
	1 to 2			9.1	1	4.8	1			0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		0.0	1
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions			100.0	11	100.0	21			100.0	49		100.0	88
	1 to 2			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	20 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008						
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never			90.9	10	90.5	19			86.0	43		89.7	35	87.8	79
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	4.8	1			10.0	5		2.6	1	6.7	6
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.0	2		7.7	3	5.6	5
	6 to 9			9.1	1	4.8	1			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
carried a handgun?	Never			63.6	7	81.0	17			84.0	42		71.1	27	77.5	69
	1 or 2 times			9.1	1	4.8	1			6.0	3		10.5	4	9.0	8
	3 to 5			9.1	1	4.8	1			2.0	1		7.9	3	4.5	4
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.0	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		5.3	2	2.2	2
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		5.3	2	2.2	2
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			18.2	2	9.5	2			4.0	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
sold illegal drugs?	Never			90.9	10	90.5	19			98.0	49		92.3	36	95.6	86
	1 or 2 times			9.1	1	4.8	1			2.0	1		2.6	1	2.2	2
	3 to 5			0.0	0	4.8	1			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never			100.0	11	100.0	21			94.0	47		100.0	39	96.7	87
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	Never			100.0	11	100.0	21			98.0	49		97.4	38	97.8	88
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never			72.7	8	85.7	18					94.0	47		97.4	38	95.6	86
	1 or 2 times			18.2	2	9.5	2					6.0	3		0.0	0	3.3	3
	3 to 5			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
been drunk or high at school?	Never			81.8	9	85.7	18					96.0	48		76.9	30	87.8	79
	1 or 2 times			18.2	2	14.3	3					0.0	0		10.3	4	4.4	4
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					4.0	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
taken a handgun to school?	Never			100.0	11	100.0	21					100.0	50		100.0	39	100.0	89
	1 or 2 times			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																		
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance			50.0	5	55.0	11					86.0	43		60.5	23	75.3	67
	Little chance			20.0	2	25.0	5					4.0	2		15.8	6	9.0	8
	Some chance			10.0	1	10.0	2					8.0	4		21.1	8	13.5	12
	Pretty good chance			10.0	1	5.0	1					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	Very good change			10.0	1	5.0	1					0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
How old were you when you first: used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never			45.5	5	52.4	11					96.0	48		69.2	27	84.4	76
	8 or younger			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	11			0.0	0	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	12			9.1	1	4.8	1					2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	13			0.0	0	9.5	2					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	14			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	15			0.0	0	4.8	1					0.0	0		7.7	3	3.3	3
	16			9.1	1	4.8	1					0.0	0		12.8	5	5.6	5
	17 or older			9.1	1	4.8	1					2.0	1		10.3	4	5.6	5
	used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never											98.0	50		97.4	38	97.8
8 or younger												0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
9 or 10												0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
11												0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
12												0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
13												0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
14												0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
15												0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
16												0.0	0		2.6	1	1.1	1
17 or older											2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1	
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No			90.0	9	89.5	17					90.5	38		91.2	31	90.8	69
	Yes			10.0	1	10.5	2					9.5	4		8.8	3	9.2	7
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No			100.0	11	95.2	20					100.0	49		100.0	39	100.0	88
	Yes			0.0	0	4.8	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least once of your parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or other drug use?	No, I did not talk with my parents about the dangers of tobacco, alcohol, or drug use.									36.0	18		
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of tobacco use.									54.0	27		
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of alcohol use.									44.0	22		
	Yes, I talked with my parents about the dangers of drug use.									46.0	23		
During the past 30 days, how many times did you DRIVE a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking?	0 times									98.0	49		
	1 time									0.0	0		
	2 or 3 times									2.0	1		
	4 or 5 times									0.0	0		
	6 or more times									0.0	0		
During the past 30 days, how many times did you RIDE in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	0 times									66.0	33		
	1 time									14.0	7		
	2 or 3 times									12.0	6		
	4 or 5 times									4.0	2		
	6 or more times									4.0	2		
During the past 12 months, do you recall hearing, reading, or watching an advertisement about the prevention of substance use?	Never									8.0	4		
	Before, but not in the past year									2.0	1		
	A few times in past year									14.0	7		
	Once or twice a month									24.0	12		
	Once or twice a week									32.0	16		
	Almost every day									20.0	10		
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use smokeless tobacco?	No Risk			9.1	1	4.8	1			2.0	1	0.0	0
	Slight Risk			18.2	2	19.0	4			12.0	6	17.9	7
	Moderate Risk			36.4	4	52.4	11			50.0	25	43.6	17
	Great Risk			36.4	4	23.8	5			36.0	18	38.5	15
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Moderate Risk									6.1	3	2.6	1
	Great Risk									93.9	46	97.4	38
have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	No Risk									4.0	2	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									20.0	10	15.4	6
	Moderate Risk									46.0	23	46.2	18
	Great Risk									30.0	15	38.5	15

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008						
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
It is important to think before you act.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0			2.0	1		0.0	0	1.1	1
	no			0.0	0	0.0	0			6.1	3		5.1	2	5.7	5
	yes			63.6	7	71.4	15			42.9	21		35.9	14	39.8	35
	YES!			36.4	4	28.6	6			49.0	24		59.0	23	53.4	47
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days			63.6	7	71.4	15			96.0	48		84.6	33	91.0	81
	Less than 1 cigarette per day			9.1	1	4.8	1			4.0	2		0.0	0	2.2	2
	1 cigarette per day			9.1	1	9.5	2			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day			18.2	2	14.3	3			0.0	0		5.1	2	2.2	2
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		10.3	4	4.5	4
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than 20 cigarettes per day			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!			30.0	3	20.0	4			8.3	4		28.9	11	17.4	15
	no			70.0	7	80.0	16			58.3	28		55.3	21	57.0	49
	yes			0.0	0	0.0	0			29.2	14		13.2	5	22.1	19
	YES!			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.2	2		2.6	1	3.5	3
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									83.3	40		45.9	17	67.1	57
	Sort of hard									12.5	6		32.4	12	21.2	18
	Sort of easy									2.1	1		16.2	6	8.2	7
	Very easy									2.1	1		5.4	2	3.5	3
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong			30.0	3	50.0	10			93.8	45		52.6	20	75.6	65
	Wrong			50.0	5	30.0	6			4.2	2		23.7	9	12.8	11
	A little bit wrong			10.0	1	10.0	2			2.1	1		10.5	4	5.8	5
	Not wrong at all			10.0	1	10.0	2			0.0	0		13.2	5	5.8	5
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No			22.2	2	52.6	10			82.0	41		54.1	20	70.1	61
	Yes			66.7	6	42.1	8			10.0	5		40.5	15	23.0	20
	I don't have any brothers or sisters			11.1	1	5.3	1			8.0	4		5.4	2	6.9	6
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	no			20.0	2	20.0	4			2.0	1		19.4	7	9.3	8
	yes			60.0	6	55.0	11			20.0	10		47.2	17	31.4	27
	YES!			20.0	2	25.0	5			78.0	39		33.3	12	59.3	51
During a typical week, how many times do all or most of your family that live in your home eat dinner together?	0									0.0	0		22.9	8	9.6	8
	1									6.2	3		2.9	1	4.8	4
	2									8.3	4		20.0	7	13.3	11
	3									8.3	4		5.7	2	7.2	6
	4									20.8	10		20.0	7	20.5	17
	5									16.7	8		8.6	3	13.3	11
	6									6.2	3		11.4	4	8.4	7
	All 7 days									33.3	16		8.6	3	22.9	19

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
If you drank ALCOHOL (beer, wine, or hard liquor) and not just a sip or taste in the past year, how did you USUALLY get it? (Choose all that apply.)	I did not drink alcohol in the past year									72.9	35		
	I bought it myself with a fake ID									0.0	0	0.0	0
	I bought it myself without a fake ID									0.0	0	2.8	1
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older									14.6	7	41.7	15
	I got it from someone I know under age 21									6.2	3	16.7	6
	I got it from my brother or sister									2.1	1	5.6	2
	I got it from home with my parents' permission									10.4	5	8.3	3
	I got it from home without my parents' permission									10.4	5	8.3	3
	I got it from another relative									2.1	1	11.1	4
	A stranger bought it for me									2.1	1	0.0	0
	I took it from a store or shop									0.0	0	2.8	1
	Other									6.2	3	13.9	5

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008						
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students			10.0	1	10.0	2			8.7	2		52.9	9	27.5	11
	Teachers			10.0	1	15.0	3			8.7	2		17.6	3	12.5	5
	Other people who work at school			40.0	4	25.0	5			4.3	1		0.0	0	2.5	1
	People who don't work at school			20.0	2	10.0	2			26.1	6		17.6	3	22.5	9
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property			0.0	0	10.0	2			60.9	14		23.5	4	45.0	18
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room			40.0	4	35.0	7			34.8	8		41.2	7	37.5	15
	Yes, I was in a car			40.0	4	20.0	4			21.7	5		23.5	4	22.5	9
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked			0.0	0	10.0	2			52.2	12		35.3	6	45.0	18
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes			100.0	4	87.5	7			82.6	19		61.5	8	75.0	27
	Probably yes			0.0	0	12.5	1			8.7	2		23.1	3	13.9	5
	Probably not			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.3	1		7.7	1	5.6	2
	Definitely not			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.3	1		7.7	1	5.6	2
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes			20.0	2	15.0	3			21.7	5		29.4	5	25.0	10
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip			10.0	1	10.0	2			21.7	5		17.6	3	20.0	8
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home			10.0	1	20.0	4			69.6	16		35.3	6	55.0	22
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days			50.0	2	62.5	5			100.0	23		75.0	9	91.4	32
	I bought it in a store			25.0	1	25.0	2			0.0	0		25.0	3	8.6	3
	I got it from someone else			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole it			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me			25.0	1	12.5	1			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days			100.0	4	88.9	8			100.0	23		83.3	10	94.3	33
	I bought them in a store			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		16.7	2	5.7	2
	I got them from someone else			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	I stole them			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got them in some other way			0.0	0	11.1	1			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes			75.0	3	87.5	7			95.7	22		83.3	10	91.4	32
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age			25.0	1	12.5	1			4.3	1		16.7	2	8.6	3

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2													
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs			33.3	2	45.5	5			87.0	20		
	No problem			33.3	2	36.4	4			13.0	3	35.3	6
	Slight problem			33.3	2	18.2	2			0.0	0	11.8	2
	Moderate problem			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	5.9	1
	Severe problem			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	0.0	0
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No			100.0	6	90.9	10			91.3	21	31.2	5
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week			0.0	0	9.1	1			8.7	2	56.2	9
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week			0.0	0	0.0	0			0.0	0	12.5	2
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No			66.7	4	72.7	8			100.0	23	93.8	15
	Yes			33.3	2	27.3	3			0.0	0	6.2	1
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age smoke one or more cigarettes a day?	None (0%)									45.8	11	0.0	0
	Few (1-10%)									45.8	11	31.2	5
	Some (11-30%)									8.3	2	37.5	6
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0	0	18.8	3
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	6.2	1
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0	6.2	1
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	0.0	0
drank alcohol sometime in the past month?	None (0%)									12.5	3	0.0	0
	Few (1-10%)									41.7	10	0.0	0
	Some (11-30%)									33.3	8	18.8	3
	Half or less (31-50%)									4.2	1	43.8	7
	Half or more (51-70%)									4.2	1	18.8	3
	Most (71-90%)									4.2	1	18.8	3
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	0.0	0
used marijuana sometime in the past month?	None (0%)									87.5	21	0.0	0
	Few (1-10%)									12.5	3	62.5	10
	Some (11-30%)									0.0	0	25.0	4
	Half or less (31-50%)									0.0	0	6.2	1
	Half or more (51-70%)									0.0	0	6.2	1
	Most (71-90%)									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost all (91-100%)									0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008						
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total			
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N			
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months? * 2004/2006 surveys used different answer categories	None (0%)			0.0	0	0.0	0			4.2	1		0.0	0	2.5	1
	Few (1-10%)									0.0	0		37.5	6	15.0	6
	1-20%*			16.7	1	9.1	1									
	Some (11-30%)									16.7	4		37.5	6	25.0	10
	21-40%*			16.7	1	27.3	3									
	Half or less (31-50%)									20.8	5		6.2	1	15.0	6
	41-60%*			50.0	3	27.3	3									
	Half or more (51-70%)									16.7	4		12.5	2	15.0	6
	61-80%*			0.0	0	27.3	3									
	Most (71-90%)									20.8	5		6.2	1	15.0	6
81-100%*			16.7	1	9.1	1										
Almost all (91-100%)									20.8	5		0.0	0	12.5	5	
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No			20.0	2	10.0	2			4.2	1		6.2	1	5.0	2
	Parent			10.0	1	25.0	5			87.5	21		68.8	11	80.0	32
	Relative			20.0	2	20.0	4			62.5	15		50.0	8	57.5	23
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)			0.0	0	0.0	0			16.7	4		12.5	2	15.0	6
	Teacher or counselor at school			10.0	1	5.0	1			41.7	10		12.5	2	30.0	12
	Family Doctor			0.0	0	0.0	0			8.3	2		6.2	1	7.5	3
	Other adult			40.0	4	30.0	6			45.8	11		37.5	6	42.5	17
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																
sports teams	No			0.0	0	10.0	1			8.7	2		31.2	5	17.9	7
	Yes			100.0	5	90.0	9			91.3	21		68.8	11	82.1	32
scouting	No			80.0	4	87.5	7			89.5	17		100.0	11	93.3	28
	Yes			20.0	1	12.5	1			10.5	2		0.0	0	6.7	2
boys and girls clubs	No			100.0	5	87.5	7			89.5	17		81.8	9	86.7	26
	Yes			0.0	0	12.5	1			10.5	2		18.2	2	13.3	4
4-H clubs	No			75.0	3	71.4	5			75.0	15		90.9	10	80.6	25
	Yes			25.0	1	28.6	2			25.0	5		9.1	1	19.4	6
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No			50.0	3	45.5	5			76.2	16		57.1	8	68.6	24
	Yes			50.0	3	54.5	6			23.8	5		42.9	6	31.4	11
other clubs or activities	No			40.0	2	33.3	3			36.4	8		26.7	4	32.4	12
	Yes			60.0	3	66.7	6			63.6	14		73.3	11	67.6	25

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008					
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?															
Radio	Almost Every Day									21.7	5	23.1	3	22.2	8
	At Least Once a Week									34.8	8	7.7	1	25.0	9
	Once or Twice a Month									4.3	1	30.8	4	13.9	5
	A Few Times a Year									8.7	2	38.5	5	19.4	7
	Never									30.4	7	0.0	0	19.4	7
TV	Almost Every Day									56.5	13	40.0	6	50.0	19
	At Least Once a Week									30.4	7	33.3	5	31.6	12
	Once or Twice a Month									0.0	0	13.3	2	5.3	2
	A Few Times a Year									8.7	2	6.7	1	7.9	3
	Never									4.3	1	6.7	1	5.3	2
Newspaper	Almost Every Day									30.4	7	13.3	2	23.7	9
	At Least Once a Week									17.4	4	40.0	6	26.3	10
	Once or Twice a Month									26.1	6	33.3	5	28.9	11
	A Few Times a Year									8.7	2	13.3	2	10.5	4
	Never									17.4	4	0.0	0	10.5	4
Magazines	Almost Every Day									17.4	4	6.7	1	13.2	5
	At Least Once a Week									43.5	10	26.7	4	36.8	14
	Once or Twice a Month									21.7	5	40.0	6	28.9	11
	A Few Times a Year									4.3	1	20.0	3	10.5	4
	Never									13.0	3	6.7	1	10.5	4
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									30.4	7	31.2	5	30.8	12
	Half-hour or less									39.1	9	37.5	6	38.5	15
	About one hour									8.7	2	6.2	1	7.7	3
	About two hours									8.7	2	12.5	2	10.3	4
	About three hours									4.3	1	12.5	2	7.7	3
	About four hours									4.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
	Five hours or more									4.3	1	0.0	0	2.6	1
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Half-hour or less									4.2	1	18.8	3	10.0	4
	About one hour									8.3	2	18.8	3	12.5	5
	About two hours									29.2	7	37.5	6	32.5	13
	About three hours									25.0	6	18.8	3	22.5	9
	About four hours									20.8	5	0.0	0	12.5	5
	Five hours or more									12.5	3	6.2	1	10.0	4

PNA Question	Response	2004				2006				2008								
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total					
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N					
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									0.0	0		6.7	1	2.6	1		
	Less than 1 hour									0.0	0		13.3	2	5.1	2		
	1-2 hours									16.7	4		26.7	4	20.5	8		
	3-4 hours									12.5	3		13.3	2	12.8	5		
	5-6 hours									29.2	7		26.7	4	28.2	11		
	7-8 hours									12.5	3		6.7	1	10.3	4		
	9 hours or more									29.2	7		6.7	1	20.5	8		
FINAL QUESTION																		
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest			60.0	6	75.0	15					82.6	38		92.9	26	86.5	64
	I was honest pretty much of the time			30.0	3	20.0	4					15.2	7		7.1	2	12.2	9
	I was honest some of the time			10.0	1	5.0	1					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was honest once in a while			0.0	0	0.0	0					2.2	1		0.0	0	1.4	1
	I was not honest at all			0.0	0	0.0	0					0.0	0		0.0	0	0.0	0